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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): TRIGEN LIMITED [GB/GB]; 20 St James's Street, London SW1A 1ES (GB).

(72) Inventor; and

- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): WANG, Shouming [GB/GB]; Trigen Limited, Clareville House, 26/27 Oxendon Street, London SW1Y 4EL (GB).
- (74) Agent: HARRISON GODDARD FOOTE; Belgrave Hall, Belgrave Street, Leeds LS2 8DD (GB).
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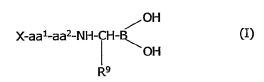
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(54) Title: BORONIC ACID THROMBIN INHIBITORS



 $-(CO)_a-(CH_2)_b-D_c-(CH_2)_d-E$ (A)

 $-(CO)_a-(CH_2)_b-D_c-C_e(E^1)(E^2)(E^3)$ (B)

(57) **Abstract:** A thrombin inhibitor selected from boronic acids of formula (I), and salts, prodrugs and prodrug salts thereof: wherein X is H (to form NH₂) or an amino-protecting group; aal is an amino acid residue having a side chain selected from formula (A) and (B)-(CO)_a-(CH₂)_b-D_c-(CH₂)d-E (A), -(CO)_a-(CH₂)_b-D_c-C_c(E¹)(E²)(E³) wherein E¹, E² and E³ ore 5-6 membered saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbyl rings, or one of E¹, E² and E³ is hydrogen and the other two are a said hydrocarbyl ring, E, E¹, E² and E³ optionally being halogenated when saturated and mandatorily being halogenated when unsaturated, a particular halogen being fluorine; aa² is a residue of an amino acid which binds to the thrombin S2 subsite; and R⁹ is a straight chain alkyl group interrupted by one or more ether linkages or R⁹ is -(CH2)m W and W is -OH or halogen.

